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## **General syllabus for doctoral (third-cycle) studies in Accounting and Control at Luleå University of Technology**

Decided by the Chair of FFN on 25<sup>th</sup> of August 2020.

### **1. Subject description**

English name: Accounting and Control

The discipline includes accounting, finance, investment, cost-benefit analysis, and models for decision making and governance. Accounting includes both internal and external accounting. Governance refers mainly to financial control on strategic and tactical level. The discipline also covers planning, development, implementation and monitoring of models for financial control.

### **2. Programme aim and intended learning outcome**

The aim of the doctoral (third-cycle) studies in Accounting and Control at the University is to give the doctoral student specialised knowledge in Accounting and Control, in-depth knowledge of different research methods and a good understanding of the challenges related to research and its practical application. The overall objective of the programme is that the doctoral student develops into a critical and autonomous researcher in Accounting and Control, able to plan and carry out research projects. The doctoral student shall fulfil all the qualitative targets specified in the Higher Education Ordinance as well as in the locally decided qualitative targets, if any (see attached Annex A).

### **3. Admission requirements and selection**

#### 3.1 General entry requirements

An applicant meets the general entry requirements for doctoral (third-cycle) studies if he or she has been awarded a Master's (second-cycle) qualification, has satisfied the requirements for courses comprising at least 240 credits, of which at least 60 second-cycle credits, or has acquired substantially equivalent knowledge in another way, in Sweden or elsewhere (Higher Education Ordinance (2010:1064) Chapter 7 Section 39).

#### 3.2 Specific entry requirements

In addition to the general entry requirements, knowledge in Business Administration with specialization in Accounting and Control or an adjacent subject is required for admission to doctoral (third-cycle) studies in Accounting and Control.

#### 3.3 Selection

In selecting among applicants who meet the requirements, their ability to benefit from the course or the study programme shall be taken into account. However, the fact that an applicant may be credited for previous courses and study programmes or for professional or vocational experience may not alone give the applicant priority over other applicants (Higher Education Ordinance

(2010:1064) Chapter 7 Section 41). The University's local guidelines in the Admissions procedure for doctoral (third-cycle) studies must also be applied.

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The following criteria will be used in the selection of applicants for doctoral (third-cycle) studies in Accounting and Control.

- Good knowledge of oral and written communication in English
- Knowledge with relevance for the project wherein doctoral studies will be conducted
- Prior credits awarded
- Quality of degree project
- Individual aptitude for doctoral studies

#### **4. The degree**

The doctoral (third-cycle) studies lead to a Degree of Doctor. Within Accounting and Control, a student admitted to doctoral studies has the right to be awarded a licentiate degree after having completed at least 120 credits of the programme leading to a Degree of Doctor.

##### 4.1 Degree requirements

For a Degree of Doctor, the doctoral student shall

- have been awarded a pass grade for courses of at least 80 credits
- have been awarded a pass grade for a research thesis (doctoral thesis) of at least 145 credits.

The thesis and the courses shall together amount to 240 credits for a Degree of Doctor.

For a Degree of Licentiate, the doctoral student shall

- have been awarded a pass grade for courses of at least 40 credits.
- have been awarded a pass grade for a licentiate thesis of at least 72,5 credits.

The thesis and the courses shall together amount to 120 credits for a Degree of Licentiate.

##### 4.2 Titles of degree

- After the completion of the Degree of Doctor in Accounting and Control the doctoral student is awarded the title Doctor of Philosophy in Business and Economics.
- After the completion of the Degree of Licentiate in Accounting and Control, the doctoral student is awarded the title Licentiate of Science in Business and Economics.

A request of a title of degree other than the stipulated may be submitted in accordance with laid down guidelines.

#### **5. Programme structure and implementation**

##### 5.1 Programme scope and structure

The doctoral (third-cycle) programme includes two blocs; courses and thesis work. The programme comprises four years (two years for the licentiate degree). In case the doctoral student has a doctoral studentship and carries out departmental duties to a certain extent (no more than 20% of the whole programme), a corresponding prolonged period may be approved.

##### 5.2 Individual study plan and supervision

An individual study plan outlining the implementation of the studies is drawn up for each doctoral student. The plan is established in consultation with the supervisor and is decided by

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the Head of Department by delegation of the Vice-Chancellor. The plan is reviewed and revised at least once a year.

The Head of Department shall appoint at least two supervisors, one of whom is appointed principal supervisor, for each doctoral student. The person appointed principal supervisor shall have at least qualifications required for appointment as a docent and be employed by the University. A principal supervisor who no longer meets the job requirements may continue as supervisor until the doctoral student completes his or her studies, by an individual agreement with the relevant department. The doctoral student is entitled to supervision during the studies, unless the Vice-Chancellor has decided otherwise in accordance with the Higher Education Ordinance (2010:1064) Chapter 6 Section 30. A doctoral student who so requests may have another supervisor (Higher Education Ordinance (2010:1064) Chapter 6 Section 28). The request does not need a justification.

### 5.3 Courses

The individual study plan shall specify the courses to be included in the doctoral student's education. The goal attainment is examined according to the examination procedure specified in the course syllabus. Credits may be transferred in accordance with the local guidelines in the Admissions procedure for doctoral (third-cycle) studies.

For the Degree of Licentiate, the courses include:

- At least 15 credits in the subject area
- At least 15 credits with a methodological orientation, including both quantitative and qualitative research methods
- Research ethics

For the Degree of Doctor, the courses include:

- At least 30 credits in the subject area. These courses will provide in-depth subject study in the student's own thesis area, and broaden the student's knowledge in the subject area beyond the thesis topic
- At least 22,5 credits with a methodological orientation, including both quantitative and qualitative research methods
- Research ethics
- Scholarly publication

For the Degree of Licentiate as well as for the Degree of Doctor, at least one of the courses must include knowledge in gender equality.

### 5.4 Thesis

The thesis may take the form of either a single coherent work (a monographic thesis) or a compilation comprising a number of scientific articles interrelated by an introductory summary chapter (a compilation thesis). Quality and scope requirements for the research activities do not differ between the two alternatives. The scientific articles or, as appropriate, the monograph must be of such quality that they meet reasonable requirements for publication in a peer-reviewed scientific forum.

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In Accounting and Control, the norm is a compilation thesis written in English, but monographs in Swedish are also accepted. For the Degree of Licentiate, the compilation thesis will include an introductory summary chapter and scientific manuscripts (normally two). For the Degree of Doctor, the compilation thesis will include an introductory summary chapter and scientific manuscripts (normally four).

Thesis manuscripts must be presented at one or several research seminars, or be subjected to equivalent review through the agency of the Department. A doctoral student with the goal of achieving the Degree of Doctor should normally present his or her research at three internal seminars during the doctoral studies: thesis proposal seminar, mid-seminar, and final seminar.

The introductory summary chapter shall include a separate section describing the doctoral student's contribution to the articles.

The doctoral thesis shall be defended at a public defence seminar. The grades for the thesis are either 'pass' or 'failed'. When grading the thesis, the content and the defence of thesis shall be taken into account. The grade of a doctoral thesis is decided by an examining committee, appointed anew for each thesis.

A doctoral student wanting to be awarded a Degree of Licentiate shall, after consultation with his or her supervisor, request approval from the responsible Head of Department. The doctoral student defends his or her licentiate thesis at a licentiate seminar after which the thesis is graded 'pass' or 'failed'. When grading the thesis, the content and the defence of the thesis is taken into account. An examiner, appointed by the Head of Department, grades the licentiate thesis.

## **6.Entry into effect and interim regulations**

The previous general syllabus will cease to apply for third-cycle students who are admitted to studies at third-cycle level after 2020-08-25.

If agreed between the third-cycle student and the supervisor, the new general syllabus (LTU-2397-2020) may be used as a steering document for a previously admitted third-cycle student. It must be documented in the third-cycle student's individual study plan which general syllabus that applies.

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## **ANNEX: QUALITATIVE TARGETS**

### **Qualitative target in accordance with the Higher Education Ordinance (HF)**

#### **Degree of Doctor**

##### Knowledge and understanding

For the Degree of Doctor, the doctoral student shall

- demonstrate broad knowledge and systematic understanding of the research domain as well as advanced and up-to-date specialised knowledge in a limited area of the research domain, and
- demonstrate familiarity with research methodology in general and the methods of the specific research domain in particular.

##### Competence and skills

For the Degree of Doctor, the doctoral student shall

- demonstrate the capacity for scholarly analysis and synthesis as well as to review and assess new and complex phenomena, issues and situations autonomously and critically
- demonstrate the ability to identify and formulate issues with scholarly precision critically, autonomously and creatively, and to plan and use appropriate methods to undertake research and other qualified tasks within predetermined time frames and to review and evaluate such work
- demonstrate through a dissertation the ability to make a significant contribution to the formation of knowledge through his or her own research
- demonstrate the ability in both national and international contexts to present and discuss research and research findings authoritatively in speech and writing and in dialogue with the academic community and society in general
- demonstrate the ability to identify the need for further knowledge, and
- demonstrate the capacity to contribute to social development and support the learning of others both through research and education and in some other qualified professional capacity.

##### Judgement and approach

For the Degree of Doctor, the doctoral student shall

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- demonstrate intellectual autonomy and disciplinary rectitude as well as the ability to make assessments of research ethics, and
- demonstrate specialised insight into the possibilities and limitations of research, its role in society and the responsibility of the individual for how it is used.

#### Research thesis (doctoral thesis)

For the Degree of Doctor, the doctoral student shall have been awarded a pass grade for a research thesis (doctoral thesis) of at least 120 credits.

### **Degree of Licentiate**

#### Knowledge and understanding

For a Degree of Licentiate, the doctoral student shall

- demonstrate knowledge and understanding in the research domain including current specialist knowledge in a limited area of this field as well as specialised knowledge of research methodology in general and the methods of the specific field of research in particular.

#### Competence and skills

For a Degree of Licentiate, the doctoral student shall

- demonstrate the ability to identify and formulate issues with scholarly precision critically, autonomously and creatively, and to plan and use appropriate methods to undertake a limited piece of research and other qualified tasks within predetermined time frames in order to contribute to the formation of knowledge as well as to evaluate this work,
- demonstrate the ability in both national and international contexts to present and discuss research and research findings in speech and writing and in dialogue with the academic community and society in general, and
- demonstrate the skills required to participate autonomously in research and development work and to work autonomously in another qualified capacity.

#### Judgement and approach

For a Degree of Licentiate, the doctoral student shall

- demonstrate the ability to make assessments of ethical aspects of his or her own research,

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- demonstrate specialised insight into the possibilities and limitations of research, its role in society and the responsibility of the individual for how it is used, and
- demonstrate the ability to identify the need for further knowledge, and take responsibility for his or her ongoing learning.

### Thesis

For a Degree of Licentiate, the doctoral student shall have been awarded a pass grade for a research thesis of at least 60 credits.